

Jews and Jewish Communities in Public Ecclesiastical Law

9th Summer Academy on the History of the
Jews in the Holy Roman Empire and its Successor States

Vienna and Baden near Vienna
17 – 31 July 2017

Programme, 22 February 2017

Monday, 17 July 2017

10.00 – 10.15 a.m

Registration

10.15 a.m – 11.45 a.m.

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D I)

10.15 a.m – 11.45 a.m.

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E I)

10.15 a.m – 11.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F I)

Kerstin Mayerhofer, Vienna

10.15 a.m – 11.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G I)

Louise Hecht, Olomouc/Potsdam

10.15 a.m – 11.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H I)

Edward Fram, Beer Sheva

10.15 a.m – 11.45 p.m.

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I I)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

11.45 a.m – 1.00 p.m.

Welcome Addresses

Jews and Jewish Communities in Ecclesiastical Public Law - 9th Summer Academy on the History of the Jews in the Holy Roman Empire and its Successor States. Introduction: The Forgotten Side of Emancipation? The Status of Jews in Public Ecclesiastical Law in the Holy Roman Empire and its Successor States

Stephan Wendehorst, Gießen/Vienna (A Iaabacada B I, C I)

2.00 - 3.30 p.m.

Jüdisches Recht. Eine Einführung (Jewish Law. An Introduction) (A IIcb)

Wolfgang Wieshaider, Vienna

3.30 - 4.30 p.m.

The Imperial Archives (Reichsarchiv) at the Austrian State Archive, Division House, Court and State Archive (C II)

Leopold Auer, Vienna

5.00 – 6.30 p.m. (Austrian State Archive, Division House, Court and State Archive, Minoritenplatz 1, Reading Room)

Examples from the Research Project „Jewish Cases of the Imperial Aulic Council“ (A IIIdb)

Stefan Ehrenpreis, Innsbruck, André Griemert, Hanau, Ulrich Hausmann, Erlangen/Vienna, Stephan Wendehorst, Gießen/Vienna

A Wetzlar Romance: An imprisoned Talmud Student, a Failed Rabbinical Arbitration, the Frankfurt City Council and the Imperial Aulic Council as Instance of Appeal in Cases of Denial of Justice

**Jewish Law as a Source of Law for the Jurisdiction of the Imperial Aulic Council:
The Question of the Liability of a Jewish Wife for her Husband's Debts
*secundum ius Mosaicum***

An Imperial Passport for the Import of *Etrogim* into the Holy Roman Empire

**Religious Polemics and Imperial Censorship: The Ban of Luther's Anti-Jewish
Treatise „On the Jews and their Lies“ (Von den Juden und ihren Lügen) and
Eisenmengers „Jewry Exposed“ (Entdecktes Judentum) by the Imperial Aulic
Council**

**The Fulda Turmoil, the Imperial Aulic Council and the Return of the Jewish
Community**

**Court Jews and Company Law: The Dissolution of a Lottery Privileged by Prince-
Bishop Heinrich von Bibra of Fulda and its Legal Aftermath before the Imperial
Aulic Council - Historical Background Case of the Ius Commune Moot Court 2016**

Tuesday, 18 July 2017

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D II)

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E II)

8.15 – 9.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F II)

Kerstin Mayerhofer, Vienna

8.15 – 9.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G II)

Louise Hecht, Olomouc/Potsdam

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H II)

Edward Fram, Beer Sheva

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judaeo-Spanish Palaeography (I II)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

10.00 – 11.30 a.m.

Vom Kanonischen Recht zum Religionsrecht (From Canon Law to Religious Law. An Overview over the History of Ecclesiastical and Ecclesiastical Public Law) (A III db)

Stefan Schima, Vienna

11.30 a.m – 1.00 p.m.

Court Factors and Peddlers: Jewish History as Demographic, Economic and Social History (A IV bb)

Louise Hecht, Olomouc/Potsdam

2.00 – 4.00 p.m.

"The Presence of Jews and Jewish Law in Non-Jewish Law" – Jewish Law Association Regional Conference Vienna 2017. Introduction

Stefan Goltzberg, Brussels, Sonya Hadari, London, Stephan Wendehorst, Gießen/Vienna, George Wilkes, Edinburgh

Panel I: Between Recognition, Accommodation and Rejection: Jewish Law in Modern Non-Jewish Law (B III)

Pluralism of Authority: Recognition of Jewish law in the Russian Empire

Anton Mordecai Kanevskiy, Moscow

The presence of Jews and Jewish law in the law of Greece: origins and development

Dimitrios Varvaritis, Vienna

Jewish scholars as experts in non Jewish courts, in particular in post-emancipation Germany

Emanuel Bloch, Jerusalem

4.30 – 6.30 p.m.

Panel II: The Napoleonic Sanhedrin (B IV)

The Napoleonic Sanhedrin as a Point of Departure in the Relationship between the State and the Jewish Community

Jay Berkowitz, Amherst

Napoleon, Ordre Publique and Visual Art

Levi Cooper, Beer Sheva

Herz Homberg and the Reception of the Napoleonic Sanhedrin in the Austrian Empire

Stephan Wendehorst, Gießen/Vienna

7.00 – 9.00 p.m.

Round-Table: „The Return of the Gods“: Religious Difference, Persistence and Renaissance as Challenges of Contemporary Legal Systems (A Vdc)

Wednesday, 19 July 2017

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D III)

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E III)

8.15 – 9.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F III)

Kerstin Mayerhofer, Vienna

8.15 – 9.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G III)

Louise Hecht, Olomouc/Potsdam/Vienna

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H III)

Edward Fram, Beer Sheva

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judaeo-Spanish Palaeography (I III)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

8.15 – 10.00 a.m.

Panel III: Young Researchers' Atelier

10.15 – 12.15 a.m.

Panel IV: Jewish Law, Empire & Legal Pluralism: The Ius Commune and Beyond

(B V)

Roman Law, Customary Law, and Jewish Law in Eighteenth-Century Metz: Influence and Interaction

Jay R. Berkovitz, Amherst

Tout Fait Maison: A Law Code Crafted by the Eighteenth Century Jewry of Metz

Shael Herman

A Disputed Conversion, the Expulsion of the Jewish Community of Kitzingen in 1789 by the Prince-Bishop of Würzburg and the Limits of Imperial Justice

Jesko Graf Dohna, Castell

Stepdaughters claiming their maternal heritage. A Case from the Imperial Chamber Court in Wetzlar

Birgit Klein, Heidelberg

1.30 - 2.45 p.m.

Debates Concerning the Jewish Judicial Oath in Early Modern Italy

Davide Mano, Paris

The Leadership of the Spanish & Portuguese Jews' Congregation in London in the Eighteenth Century as a Legal Instance

Alex Kerner, Jerusalem

Jewish Law and the British Colonial Legal System - The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council and Jewish Cases from the British Empire

Levi Cooper, Beer Sheva

2.45 – 4.00 p.m.

Panel V: Transplants, Conflicts & Translations of Law: Jewish Law & Hybrid Legal Orders (B VI)

Types of punishment rationale presented by Maimonides and Aquinas: The contribution of translations between legal systems to the development of distinct legal traditions (working title)

George R. Wilkes, Edinburgh and Phillip Ackerman-Lieberman, Vanderbilt

4.30 – 6.00 p.m.

Jewish Law and Israeli Law

Shimon Shitreet, Jerusalem

6.00 – 7.30 p.m.

Panel VI: Jewish Law & Legal Philosophy (B VII)

Obadiah Sforno: Biblical War in the Renaissance

George R. Wilkes, Edinburgh

Jewish Law & Jeremy Bentham

Jonathan Burnside, Bristol.

“With Tears of Grief”: Jewish voices as initiators, shapers and dissenters from legislative recognition of a crime of *Genocide*

Nechama Hadari

7.30 – 9.00 p.m.

Round-Table: Persecution, Warfare and Genocide: Responses in International Law from the 1920s to the 1950s (A VIdd)

Thursday, 20. Juli 2017

8.30 – 10.00 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D IV)

8.30 – 10.00 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E IV)

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F IV)

Ulrich Hausmann, Erlangen/Vienna

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G IV)

Louise Hecht, Olomouc/Potsdam

8.30 – 10.00 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H IV)

Edward Fram, Beer Sheva

8.30 – 10.00 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I IV)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

8.15 – 10.00 a.m.

Religion, Personal Status & Family Law (B VII)

Vidua non libera – A Swabian Aguna before the Prague Beth Din and the Imperial Aulic Council during the Reign of Emperor Rudolf II

Ulrich Hausmann, Erlangen/Vienna

From Exclusion to Inclusion: Jewish Divorce and the Austrian Legislator

Rachel Manekin, Maryland

Legal Pluralism, Forum Shopping, Conversion, Marriage and Divorce Strategies in the Habsburg Monarchy

Christian Neschwara, Vienna

10.15 – 11.45 a.m.

Panel V: Jewish Lawyers and Legal Reforms (B VIII)

The People's Court: Jacob Panken, Socialism, and American Law

Britt Tevis, Madison

12.15 p.m. dep. Vienna Central Station – 13.26 p.m. arr. Eisenstadt

Austrian Jewish Museum: Wertheimer Haus, Alba Bible & Jewish Cemeteries (C IX)

Esterházy Castle (C X)

Concluding Remarks/Follow-Up

Friday, 21 July 2017

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D V)

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E V)

8.15 – 9.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F V)

Ulrich Hausmann, Erlangen/Vienna

8.15 – 9.45 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G V)

Kerstin Mayerhofer, Vienna

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H V)

Mordechai Zucker, Jerusalem

8.15 – 9.45 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I V)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

10.15 – 11.45 a.m.

Rabbis and Parnassim: Jewish History as Institutional History (A VIIbc)

Edward Fram, Beer Sheva

11.45 a.m. – 1.00 p.m.

Normen und Normsetzung in der Frühen Neuzeit (Legal Norms and their Generation in the Early Modern Period) (A VIIIcc)

Thomas Simon, Vienna

2.00 a.m. – 3.30

Gerichtsverfassung und Verfahren in der Frühen Neuzeit (Courts and Legal Proceedings in the Early Modern Period) (A IXcd)

Thomas Simon, Vienna

Sunday, 23 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D VI)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E VI)

Leopold Auer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F VI)

Ulrich Hausmann, Erlangen/Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G VI)

Kerstin Mayerhofer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H VI)

Mordechai Zucker, Jerusalem

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I VI)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

11.00 a.m. – 12.30

The Holy Roman Empire for Beginners & the Addicted (A Xab)

2.00 - 3.30 p.m. (Juridicum, Sky Lounge)

The Holy Roman Empire and the Habsburg Monarchy (A XI ac)

3.30 – 5.00 p.m.

Jewish History as Integrated Imperial History (A XII ad)

Stephan Wendehorst, Gießen/Wien

Monday, 24 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D VII)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E VII)

Leopold Auer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F VII)

Rachel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G VII)

Dieter Hecht, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H VII)

Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I VII)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

7.15 p.m.

Round-Table: Austrian Jewish History: A Victim of the Germanocentrism of Jewish Historiography (A XIV^{be})

Tuesday, 25 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D XVIII)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E XVIII)

Leopold Auer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F XVIII)

Rachel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G VIII)

Dieter Hecht, Wien

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H VIII)

Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I VIII)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

11.09 a.m. dept. Vienna Central Station – 13.57 p.m arr. Mikulov na Morawe

Tour of the Castle and the Jewish Quarter of Mikulov (C III)

Wednesday, 26 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)
German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D IX)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)
German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E IX)
Leopold Auer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.
Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F IX)
Rahel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.
Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G IX)
Dieter Hecht, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)
Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H IX)
Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)
Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I IX)
Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

11.30 a.m. – 1.00 p.m.
Ius Commune Moot Court – Imperial Aulic Council (J)

11.30 a.m. – 1.00 p.m.
Jewish Law Moot Court – Prague Rabbinic Tribunals (K)

2.00 – 3.30 p.m.
Ius Commune Moot Court – Imperial Aulic Council (J)

2.00 – 3.30 p.m.
Jewish Law Moot Court – Prague Rabbinic Tribunals (K)

7.00 p.m.
Roundtable: Jews & the Aristocracy (A XV ad)

Thursday, 27 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D X)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E X)

Leopold Auer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F X)

Rahel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G X)

Mordechai Zucker, Jerusalem

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H X)

Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judeo-Spanish Palaeography (I X)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

11.00 a.m. – 12.30

Ius Commune Moot Court– Imperial Aulic Council (J)

10.30 a.m. – 12.30 p.m.

Jewish Law Moot Court – Prague Rabbinic Tribunals (K)

2.00 – 3.30 p.m.

Ius Commune Moot Court – Imperial Aulic Council (J)

2.00 – 3.30 p.m.

Jewish Law Moot Court – Prague Rabbinic Tribunals (K)

3.30 – 5.00 p.m.

Ius Commune Moot Court– Imperial Aulic Council – Finals (J)

3.30 – 5.00 p.m.

Jewish Law Moot Court – Prague Rabbinic Tribunals – Finals (K)

Friday, 28 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 1)

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D XI)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/4/2)

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E XI)

Leopold Auer, Vienna

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F XI)

Rahel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G XI)

Mordechai Zucker, Jerusalem

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/2, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History, Seminar Room)

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H XI)

Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m. (Hanuschgasse 3/1/4, Institute for European Ethnology, Seminar Room 2)

Judaeo-Spanish Palaeography (I XI)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

2.00 - 3.30 p.m.

Spa, Montecatini Terme, Bad Brückenau, Teplitz and Baden near Vienna: The Spa Visitors in the Early Modern Period as a Temporary Legal Community (B XIV)

Stephan Wendehorst, Gießen/Vienna

Sunday, 30 July 2017

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D XII)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E XII)

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F XII)

Mordechai Zucker, Jerusalem

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G XII)

Rahel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H XII)

Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

9.00 – 10.30 a.m.

Judaeo-Spanish Palaeography (I XII)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

Monday, 31 July 2017

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

German Palaeography, Beginners' Level (D XIII)

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

German Palaeography, Advanced Level (E XIII)

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Beginners' Level (F XIII)

Mordechai Zucker, Jerusalem

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Intermediary Level (G XIII)

Rahel Blum, Frankfurt-on-Main

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

Hebrew, German-Jewish and Yiddish Palaeography, Advanced Level (H XIII)

Avraham Siluk, Frankfurt-on-Main

8.30 – 10.00 a.m.

Judaeo-Spanish Palaeography (I XIII)

Michael Studemund-Halevy, Hamburg

Coffee

10.30 – 12.00 Uhr

Summary & Follow-Up (A dx)

Concept:

Dr. Stephan Wendehorst

**Justus-Liebig-University Gießen, Historical Institute &
University of Vienna, Institute for Legal and Constitutional History**